Health Screening Recommendations for Children & Adolescents

High Risk Non-sexual Behaviors in Gay/Lesbian/Bisexual Adolescents

The 2005 Vermont Youth Risk Behavior Survey shows that adolescents who identify themselves as gay, lesbian or bisexual report a significantly higher incidence of many risky behaviors than do adolescents who identify as heterosexual. These results are highlighted below.

2005 Vermont Youth Risk Behavior Survey

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	Percent of	ent of students who have:				
Reported Behavior	engaged in same sex sexual intercourse n=241*	engaged in opposite sex sexual intercourse n=2944*	not had sex n=6022*			
	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)			
Safety belt use (never, rarely, or sometimes wear)	45 % (37.6-52.0)	29% (23.7-35.4)	9% (7.0-12.4)			
Vomited or took laxatives to control their weight (during the past 30 days)	33% (25.5-40.5)	7% (5.8-8.2)	2% (2.0-2.8)			
Skipped school because of feeling unsafe on route to or at school (during past 30 days)	27% (20.2-34.8)	7% (5.3-8.3)	2 % (1.9-3.3)			
Threatened or injured with a weapon at		1 70 (0.0 0.0)	_/0 (0.0)			
school (during the past 12 months)	35% (25.8-45.0)	9% (7.7-10.9)	4% (3.1-4.3)			
Was bullied** (during past 30 days)	41% (35.0-47.1)	16% (13.9-17.6)	18% (15.6-19.7)			
Physical fighting (during past 12 months)	56% (47.7-64.6)	37% (34.3-40.3)	20% (18.1-23.0)			
Smoked cigarettes (during past 30 days)	64% (55.5-70.7)	34% (28.3-39.4)	5% (3.4-7.0)			
Binge drinking (during past 30 days)	60% (48.1-70.7)	42% (37.4-46.1)	9% (7.8-11.1)			
Marijuana use (during past 30 days)	67% (55.2-77.7)	43% (37.6-47.7)	9% (7.1-12.0)			
Inhalant use (during lifetime)	56% (48.2-62.8)	20% (16.7-23.7)	6% (5.5-7.6)			
Cocaine use (during past 30 days)	41 % (27.7-55.1)	8% (5.8-9.8)	<1% (0.4-0.8)			
Heroin use (during lifetime)	36% (24.8-47.9)	5% (4.0-6.4)	<1% (0.1-0.6)			
Injected drugs (during lifetime)	32% (22.2-42.7)	4 % (3.4-5.5)	<1% (0.1-0.4)			
Attempted suicide (during past 12 months)	42.0% (33.9-50.6)	9 % (7.8-11.2)	3% (2.8-3.5)			

^{*}unweighted N.

^{**}Bullying was defined as occuring when, on many occasions, a student or group of students say or do unpleasant things to another student to make fun of, tease, embarrass, or scare him/her; or purposefully exclude him/her. Bullying can occur before, during, or after the school day; on school property, a school bus, or at a school-sponsored activity. It is not bullying when two students of about the same strength and power argue or fight or when teasing is done in a friendly way.

2005 Vermont Youth Risk Behavior Survey

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	Students who describe themselves:				
Reported Behavior	hetero- sexual (n=8547)*	gay or lesbian (n=91)*	bisexual (n=298)*	not sure (n=278)*	
	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	
Safety belt use (never, rarely, or sometimes wear)	16% (12.1-21.2)	36% (23.2-52.0)	31% (23.2-39.9)	25% (18.9-32.4)	
Vomited or took laxatives to control their weight (during the past 30 days)	4% (3.4-4.4)	20% (12.5-31.7)	16% (10.8-24.1)	15% (10.2-20.4)	
Skipped school because of feeling unsafe on route to or at school (during past 30 days)	4% (3.0-4.8)	17% (9.8-27.2)	12% (9.6-14.4)	16% (11.6-20.8)	
Threatened or injured with a weapon at school (during the past 12 months)	6% (4.7-6.3)	25% (17.4-34.9)	17% (12.1-23.7)	18% (13.1-23.3)	
Was bullied** (during past 30 days)	17% (15.3-18.2)	43% (36.1-50.8)	31% (26.1-36.0)	27% (21.3-33.1)	
Physical fighting (during past 12 months)	26% (23.6-29.0)	44% (31.5-56.7)	42% (34.4-50.2)	34% (28.7-39.0)	
Smoked cigarettes (during past 30 days)	15% (11.2-19.1)	42% (30.2-54.1)	43% (37.0-49.5)	23% (16.5-30.4)	
Binge drinking (during past 30 days)	21 % (18.4-23.6)	37% (24.8-50.6)	36% (31.3-41.7)	22% (17.8-27.4)	
Marijuana use (during past 30 days)	21% (18.2-24.1)	36% (22.9-52.5)	45% (40.7-49.9)	23% (16.6-30.1)	
Inhalant use (during lifetime)	11% (9.4-12.8)	37% (26.3-48.8)	38% (34.7-41.2)	21% (15.3-28.2)	
Cocaine use (during past 30 days)	3% (2.6-3.8)	21% (13.0-33.2)	15% (10.3-21.3)	13% (9.3-17.7)	
Heroin use (during lifetime)	2% (1.7-2.4)	28% (18.5-39.1)	11% (7.2-16.7)	10% (6.6-15.9)	
Injected drugs (during lifetime)	2% (1.4-2.1)	20% (11.7-31.6)	10% (6.2-14.5)	11% (7.0-17.7)	
Attempted suicide (during past 12 months)	5% (3.9-5.9)	32% (22.3-43.3)	31% (26.1-35.9)	18% (13.4-22.5)	

^{*}unweighted N.

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